



**Population:** 11 270 957

**Gross national income per capita:** US\$ 5 890

**Income group:** Middle

**Income inequality:** –

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans		National social and educational policies	
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	YES
Firearms		Alcohol	
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES	Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	5.2
Mandatory background check	YES	Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ MOST RISKY
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES	Excise taxes	Beer: Wine: Spirits:
Carrying firearms in public	YES		
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	YES		

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

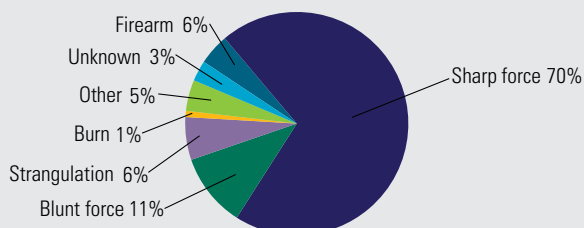
No response/don't know – Limited ① Partial ② Full ③			KEY	No response/ don't know – Once/few times ① Larger scale ②		
Child maltreatment laws			Enforcement	Child maltreatment prevention programmes		
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	18 / 18			Home visiting	YES	① ②
Against child marriage	YES	① ② ③		Parenting education	YES	① ②
Against statutory rape	YES	① ② ③		Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	YES	① ②
Against female genital mutilation	YES	① ② ③				
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	① ② ③				
Youth violence laws				Youth violence prevention programmes		
Against weapons on school premises	YES	① ② ③		Pre-school enrichment	YES	① ②
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	① ② ③		Life skills and social development training	YES	① ②
				Mentoring	YES	① ②
				After-school supervision	YES	① ②
				School anti-bullying	NO	–
Intimate partner violence laws				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		
Against rape in marriage	YES	–		Dating violence prevention in schools	YES	① ②
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	–	–		Microfinance and gender equity training	YES	① ②
				Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Sexual violence laws				Sexual violence prevention programmes		
Against rape	YES	① ② ③		School and college programmes	YES	① ②
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	① ② ③		Physical environment changes	YES	① ②
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES	① ② ③		Social and cultural norms change	YES	① ②
Elder abuse laws				Elder abuse prevention programmes		
Against elder abuse	YES	① ② ③		Professional awareness campaigns	YES	① ②
Against elder abuse in institutions	YES	① ② ③		Public information campaigns	YES	① ②
				Caregiver support	YES	① ②
				Residential care policies	YES	① ②
VICTIM LAWS				VICTIM SERVICES		
Providing for victim compensation	YES	① ② ③		Adult protective services	YES	① ②
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	① ② ③		Child protection services	YES	① ②
				Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	① ②
				Mental health services	YES	① ②

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

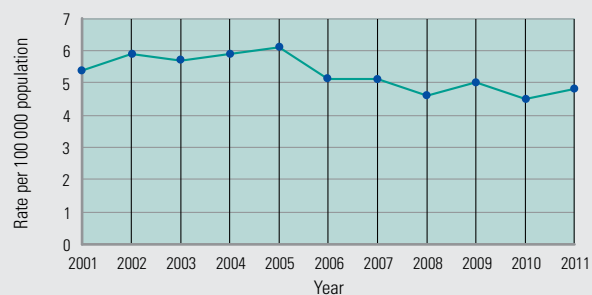
### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment NO Youth violence NO Intimate partner violence NO Sexual violence NO Elder abuse NO

### Mechanism of homicide



### Trends in homicides



Reported homicides (2011) N= 534, Rate= 4.8/100 000 (75.3% M, 24.7% F)

Sources: Mechanism: Civil and Vital Registration/ Reported homicides: VR

Source: Civil and Vital Registration